

State of Education in INDIA

by

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INDIA

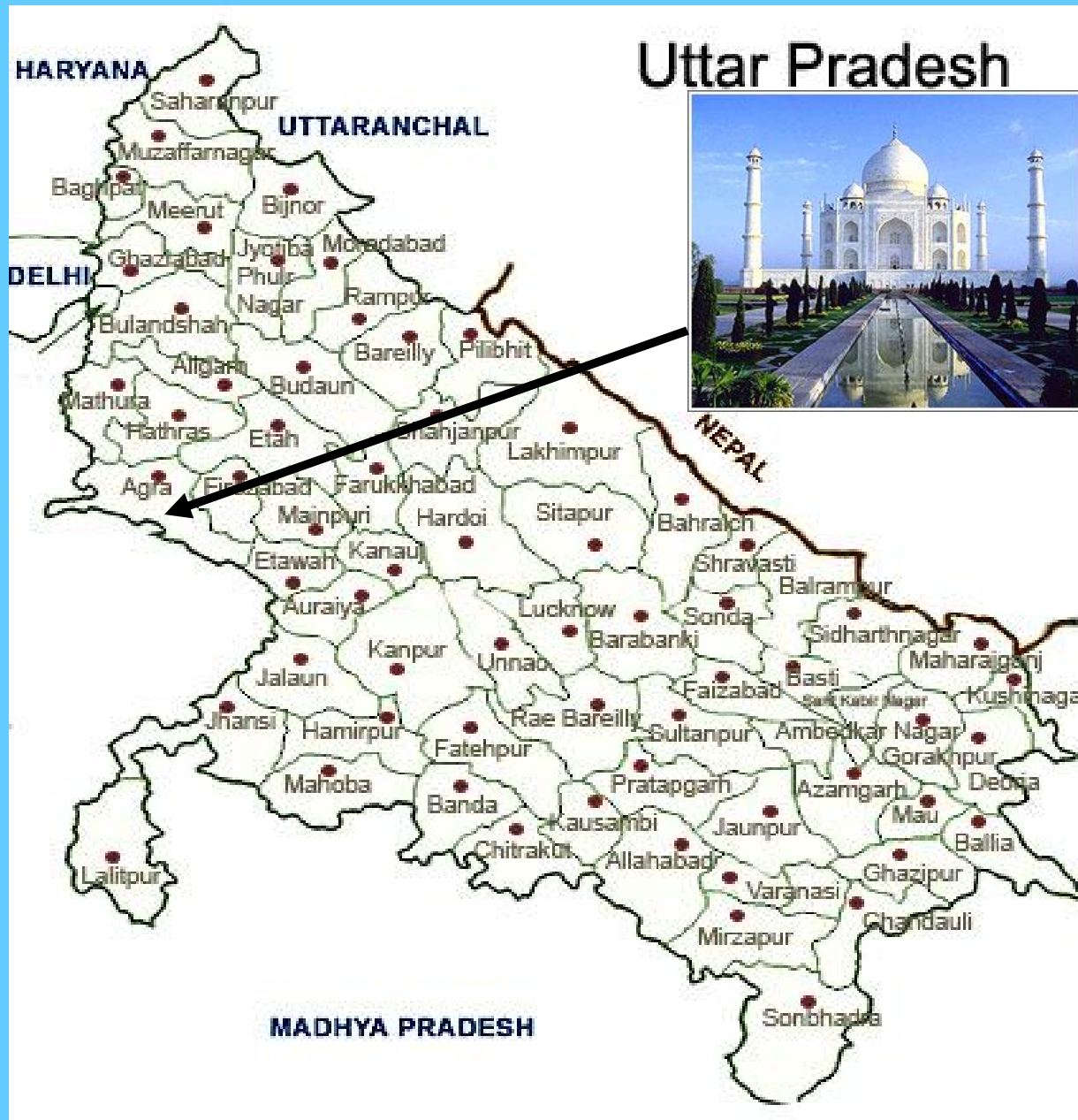
INDIA

1130 Million
≈ Japan ×10

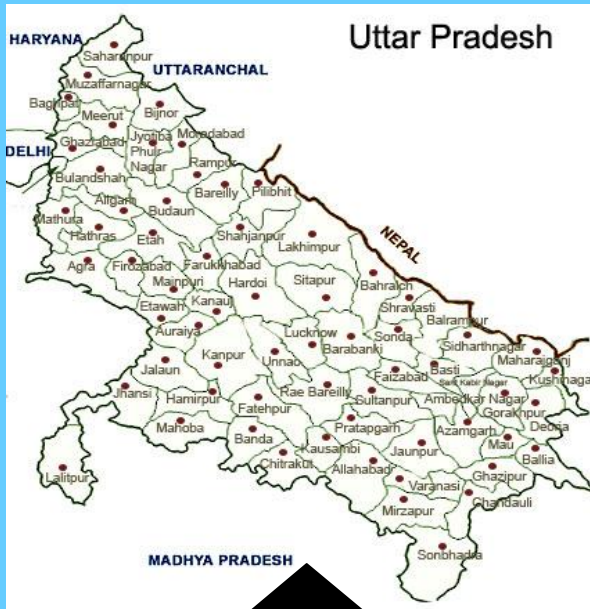
28 States +
7 Union Territories



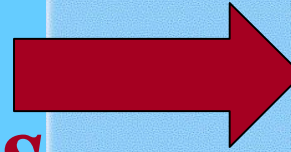
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*1.5
times*



Population: **166** Million

Area: 2,38,566 sq. km

Density: **696**/km²

Districts: 70

Population: **127** Million

Area: 3,77,873 sq. km

Density: **337**/km²

Prefecture: 47

Division of Population (Jinko)

70% in Villages (MURA)



Division of Population (Jinko)...

30% in Towns (*Machi/Sho-Toshi*) and Cities (*Toshi*)



Village



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City



Primary Education at Villages

Grade 1 to 5

200 Students=> 2 Teachers can handle!



Primary Education...

Villages

Grade 1 to 5

Grade 1	Age: 5.5 Yrs
Grade 2	Age: 6.5 Yrs
Grade 3	Age: 7.5 Yrs
Grade 4	Age: 8.5 Yrs
Grade 5	Age: 9.5 Yrs

Language

Hindi

*Subject English starts at
Grade 6 !*

Funny or Good ?

Cities

Up to Grade 5

Nursery School

Nursery	Age: 3.5 Yrs
Preparatory	Age: 4.5 Yrs

Primary School

Grade 1	Age: 5.5 Yrs
Grade 2	Age: 6.5 Yrs
Grade 3	Age: 7.5 Yrs
Grade 4	Age: 8.5 Yrs
Grade 5	Age: 9.5 Yrs

Language

English

Primary Education...

Villages

Free (Small)

Extra-curricular Activities

Almost NIL

Home Work

Very Less

(Most of the work done at school)

*Strong base in
Mathematics & Mother
Language (Hindi)
Weak at English ?*

Cities

Expensive

Extra-curricular Activities

- Items with Blocks
- Drawing
- Public interacting Camps
- Stories

•*Home Work*

Heavy

*Good at English & General
Awareness (interaction)
Weak at Mathematics ?*

Junior High School Education

Villages

Grade 6 to 8

ENGLISH Subject

No Aim

Subjective Knowledge

Home Work

Only Cramming

(Tsume-komi-benkyo-o-suru)

Question Papers (Exams)

OUTSIDE (Grade 8)

*Each village does not
have SCHOOL...*

Walk 2 ~ 3 km

Cities

Not such name

**Higher Secondary
(High School)**

Active and Smart Students

•Learn lot of things from TV

•Telephone Talks

•*Home Work*

Heavy

*They learn How to tell a
Lie...*

Use Cycle/Scooter/Motorbike

High School Education

Villages

Grade 9 to 10

Choice of Subjects

• *Science*

• *Art*

Exams from Outside

(Go at different centre for exams)

*Different Experience
staying outside...*

Parents visit them!

Cities

**Higher Secondary
(High School)**

No Choice of Subjects

• All subjects

Exams from Outside

(Different centre)

NOT NECESSARY

*They feel as if giving
normal exams...*

Parents do not bother much!

Grade 10 to 12 Education

Villages

Intermediate School

Same subjects continue...

Goals

- Polytechnic
(Junior Engineering)
- Police
- Security
(Boarder/Centre)

*They are confused...what
to do!*

Cities

Senior Secondary School

Some flexibility in subjects

Goals

- Engineering (main)
- Chartered Accountant: CA
- Defense
- Medicine

They think higher!

There goals are clear!

University Education

Villages

Any University
(Near Home)

If any senior became
OFFICER...

Try to study at the same
University!

Think to become Teacher
Near Home!

Few appear in
Competitive Exams and
Qualify well!

==> OFFICER...

Cities

Good University
(Anywhere)

They love doing politics
Some try to study Abroad
at the cost of parents money!

Some become Lawyer (Advocate)
Some help parents in their
Business!

Few appear in
Competitive Exams!

==> OFFICER...

University Education...

Villages

Near Home: WHY?

*They want to help their
Parents while in job...*

(Agriculture Land)

*They have NO Exposure of
Interacting People*

*Some have Emotional Attachment
with their Home Land!*

*Most of them remain with
their Parents!*

*Relatively honest than City
People...*

Cities

Anywhere: WHY?

*Some are serious about
their Career*

*Some want to enjoy Different
Environment & Different People!*

*No Emotional Attachment → They
feel as if **It was Duty of Parents!***

*Only Few remain with their
Parents!*

*Smart, Talk nicely, Make fool of
others, Think for Village people as
They are Mad...*

Main Brain of India

Villages

Cities

*Their Aims are SIMILAR
Engineering from...*

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) !

•35% from Villages + 65% from Cities

•Both do equally GOOD

•100% Job security

•Few go Abroad for Higher Studies

•Few work at Private Sectors

•Few appear in Competitive Examination: CIVIL Service

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT)

- Originally 5 Campuses

1) Delhi

2) Kanpur

3) Mumbai

4) Chennai

5) Kharagpur

- Now 2 Added

1) Guwahati

3) Roorkee

<http://www.iitd.ac.in/deptt/me/>



Thank you !